

Pleural effusion	Chylothorax
Empyema	Mucus plugging
Tuberculosis	Cyst
Consolidation	Main bronchus intubation
Endobronchial mass	Pneumonectomy
Extrabronchial mass	Diaphragmatic compromise
Haemothorax	Foreign body occlusion
Agenesis (including hypoplasia and aplasia)	Bronchial stenosis